

Nova Southeastern University NSUWorks

NSU Commencement Programs

NSU Digital Collections

5-17-1987

1987 Commencement - Nova University Center For The Study of Law - 11th Annual Law School Commencement

Nova Southeastern University

Follow this and additional works at: https://nsuworks.nova.edu/nsudigital_commencement

Part of the Higher Education Commons

NSUWorks Citation

Nova Southeastern University, "1987 Commencement - Nova University Center For The Study of Law - 11th Annual Law School Commencement" (1987). *NSU Commencement Programs*. 100. https://nsuworks.nova.edu/nsudigital_commencement/100

This Commencement Program is brought to you for free and open access by the NSU Digital Collections at NSUWorks. It has been accepted for inclusion in NSU Commencement Programs by an authorized administrator of NSUWorks. For more information, please contact nsuworks@nova.edu.

NOVA UNIVERSITY CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF LAW COMMENCEMENT 1987

WELCOME

Nova University extends a cordial welcome to each person attending this Eleventh Annual Law School Commencement – a part of the Eighteenth Annual Commencement Exercises of the University. We are here to celebrate the accomplishments of the degree candidates and to extend to them the congratulations of their friends and relatives and of University students, faculty and staff, and friends and supporters of the University.

> SUNRISE MUSICAL THEATRE FOR THE PERFORMING ARTS West Commercial Blvd. at 100th Avenue City of Sunrise, Florida Sunday, the Seventeenth of May Nineteen Hundred and Eighty-Seven

THE ACADEMIC PROCESSION

Marshal Members of the Faculty Advisory Board of Governors Trustees Distinguished Guests Commencement Officials

HONORS TO BE CONFERRED

Doctor of Laws (Honoris Causa) Congresswoman Patricia Scott Schroeder

Doctor of Laws (Honoris Causa) Karl Krastin, Professor Emeritus

THE ROAD NOT TAKEN

Two roads diverged in a yellow wood And sorry I could not travel both And be one traveler, long I stood And looked down one as far as I could To where it bent in the undergrowth;

Then took the other, as just as fair, And having perhaps the better claim, Because it was grassy and wanted wear; Though as for that the passing there Had worn them really about the same,

And both that morning equally lay In leaves no step had trodden black. Oh, I kept the first for another day! Yet knowing how way leads on to way, I doubted if I should ever come back.

I shall be telling this with a sigh Somewhere ages and ages hence: Two roads diverged in a wood, and I – I took the one less traveled by, And that has made all the difference.

ROBERT FROST

ORDER OF EXERCISES

Processional "Pomp and Circumstance," March #11 by Elgar
Convening the Eighteenth Commencement August C. Paoli, Trustee
Presiding Officer Abraham S. Fischler President, Nova University
The National Anthem Audience and Nova University Community Singers
Invocation Judge Thomas M. Lynch IV County Court, 17th Judicial Circuit
"The Road Not Taken" Poem by Robert Frost Music by Randall Thompson
"Give Me Your Tired, Your Poor" Poem by Emma Lazarus Music by Irving Berlin
Arrangement by Roy Ringwald Nova University Community Singers Peggy Joyce Barber, Conductor Dana Davis, Accompanist
Opening Remarks Abraham S. Fischler
The Dean's Award for Academic Excellence Presented by Roger I. Abrams, Dean, Law Center
Douglas McIntosh, President, Law Alumni Association Roger I. Abrams
Dean's Remarks
Introduction of the Commencement Speaker Roger I. Abrams
Commencement Address Congresswoman Patricia Scott Schroeder First Congressional District of Colorado
Conferring of Degrees Abraham S. Fischler
Conferring of Honorary Degree of Doctor of Laws to Congresswoman Patricia Scott Schroeder Mary R. McCahill, Chairman of the Board of Trustees
Hooding Committee Jack L. LaBonte, Trustee David H. Rush, Trustee
Conferring of Honorary Degree of Doctor of Laws to Karl Krastin, Professor Emeritus Ray Ferrero, Jr., Trustee and Chairman of the Law School Board of Governors
Hooding Committee August C. Paoli, Trustee David H. Rush, Trustee
Benediction Judge Thomas M. Lynch IV
Recessional "Grand March from Aida" by Verdi

JURIS DOCTOR NOVA UNIVERSITY CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF LAW

Presented by Dean Roger I. Abrams

DANIEL T. ABRAMOVITZ Plantation, Florida

JORGE M. ABRIL Coral Gables, Florida

MARSHALL A. ADAMS Fort Lauderdale, Florida

JAMES PATRICK ANDERSON Jupiter, Florida

RHONDA ANNE ANDERSON Hialeah Gardens, Florida

LISA N. ANGELAKOS Coral Springs, Florida

DOUGLAS L. BATES Fort Lauderdale, Florida

MARIANNE COOKE BELL Pembroke Pines, Florida

GEOFFREY CARLTON BENNETT Plantation, Florida

JOHN DOUGLAS BENSON Sunrise, Florida

ERIC LOWELL BERGER North Miami Beach, Florida

RENEÉ DEPRES BRAEUNIG Miami Beach, Florida

EDWARD A. BRIAN Lauderdale Lakes, Florida

LAURA LEE BROGAN Fort Lauderdale, Florida LORNA ELAINE BROWN Fort Lauderdale, Florida

MARSHA JEANNE BROWN Bradenton, Florida

MELINDA DARLENE KIRSCH BROWN Miami, Florida

MARK CHRISTOPHER BRUNI Fort Lauderdale, Florida

DALE ALAN BRUSCHI Boynton Beach, Florida

JOHN JOSEPH BUBLEWICZ Hightstown, New Jersey

ROBERT DALE BURGS Miramar, Florida

ANNA MAE WALSH BURKE Fort Lauderdale, Florida

AMY SMITH BURNS Juno Beach, Florida

SCOTT ROMMEL CADZOW Cinnaminson, New Jersey

JOHN MANLEY CAPPELLER, JR. Boca Raton, Florida

ALEJANDRO J. CARDENAS Coral Springs, Florida

JEFFREY PETER CARIO Spring Hill, Florida

RITA JEAN RENTSCHLER CASSADY Boca Raton, Florida GARY LEE CHAPMAN Boynton Beach, Florida

BARBARA ELAINE CHASE North Miami Beach, Florida

LORI DENISE COFFMAN Pompano Beach, Florida

PHYLLIS JOY COHEN North Brunswick, New Jersey

VICTORIA ANN COLEMAN Pompano, Florida

MARIA MARGARITA COLON Miami, Florida

DAVID ALAN CORDEN Fort Lauderdale, Florida

ARNA D. CORTAZZO Davie, Florida

CHARLES ANTHONY COSTIN Port St. Joe, Florida

KEVIN POSTON COX Coconut Creek, Florida

PENNY EHRLICH CUKIER Plantation, Florida

MARIA DEL CARMEN DANTES Miami, Florida

WENDY SUE DEARR Miami, Florida

ERIC ALEJANDRO DE MOYA Fort Lauderdale, Florida JONATHAN DIAMOND Lauderhill, Florida

JOHN M. DODIG Saugerties, New York

DONNA MARIA DONZA Fort Lauderdale, Florida

DAVID A. EAGLE Fort Lauderdale, Florida

JANET P. EATON Boca Raton, Florida

MOLLY EBELHARE West Palm Beach, Florida

PAUL D. EICHNER Sunrise, Florida

SUSAN S. FAERBER Plantation, Florida

SONDRA L. FARBER Miami, Florida

ROBIN J. FARNSWORTH Plantation, Florida

HEDY G. FEDER North Miami Beach, Florida

MICHAEL ROSS FENIGER Salem, Massachusetts

MILES E. FERRIS Miami, Florida

MICHAEL FICHTEL Miami Beach, Florida

BRADLEY S. FISCHER Coral Springs, Florida

BRIAN S. FISCHER Pembroke Pines, Florida SUZANNE G. FISCHER Plantation, Florida

PHILIP JOHN FORD North Miami, Florida

BEVERLY FOX Fort Lauderdale, Florida

MICHELE ROBIN FRANKE Boca Raton, Florida

EVAN DEAN FRANKEL Dania, Florida

MICHELLE CATHERINE FRIGOLA Tamarac, Florida

MARK ANDREW FROMANG Sebring, Florida

MAUREEN GALLEN Lauderhill, Florida

LINDA GERSTMAN Plantation, Florida

MARY KEFALOS GILMOUR Hollywood, Florida

RICHARD ALLEN GIUFFREDA Deerfield Beach, Florida

ROBERT S. GLAZIER Miami Beach, Florida

RANDI RISA GLICK Fort Lauderdale, Florida

BRAD MITCHELL GLOVSKY Vineland, New Jersey

BARBARA A. GOGLIO Fort Lauderdale, Florida

MARC ELLIOT GOLDEN North Palm Beach, Florida MARK BLAIR GOLDSTEIN Fort Lauderdale, Florida

JACQUELINE ESTHER GONZALEZ Coral Gables, Florida

DEBORAH LYNN GRAHAM Lauderhill, Florida

LAURENT SHAUN GROLL North Miami Beach, Florida

RICHARD HANOVER, M.D. New York, New York

DAVID C. HAWKINS Fort Lauderdale, Florida

ROBERT ANTHONY HAWLEY, JR. West Palm Beach, Florida

CHARLOTTE A. HEALY Boca Raton, Florida

JEFFREY R. HICKMAN Fort Lauderdale, Florida

CHARLES AINSWORTH HIGGINS, JR. Deerfield Beach, Florida

KAY SEEBER HOFF Fort Lauderdale, Florida

STEVEN MARK HORN Ventnor, New Jersey

ANTONIA LALA HULME West Palm Beach, Florida

JAMES BRIAN HURT Winter Park, Florida

J. GARFIELD HURT Jacksonville, Florida

ROBERT DANIEL INGHRAM, JR. Fort Lauderdale, Florida MARCIA SKIDDS JACOBS Lauderhill, Florida

ANA MARIA JHONES Hialeah, Florida

JAMES R. JONES, JR. Plantation, Florida

LINDA HIGHTOWER JORDAN Hollywood, Florida

GEORGE STEVE KARAS Fort Lauderdale, Florida

CAROLYN KARETTIS Boca Raton, Florida

REBECCA LYNN KAY Sunrise, Florida

GWEN L. KELLMAN Winter Haven, Florida

LAWRENCE DANIEL KING Miami, Florida

BARBARA ELLEN KNAPP Hollywood, Florida

JEAN ANNE KNEALE Miami, Florida

WAYNE STUART KOPPEL Plantation, Florida

KENNETH PAUL KUGLER Margate, Florida

ROY ALAN LAKE Fort Lauderdale, Florida

NORMAN EUGENE LANGSTON Rossville, Indiana

JILL LEEMAN Fort Lauderdale, Florida BUNNIE A. LENHARDT Miramar, Florida

MICHELE MALKA LENOFF Boca Raton, Florida

JERROLD MARTIN LEVY Coral Springs, Florida

RORY LITTLE Fort Lauderdale, Florida

MARCI CUESTA LOCKE Tampa, Florida

LAURENCE D. LOCKER Pompano Beach, Florida

PATRICK ALLEN LOEBIG Oakland Park, Florida

NICHOLAS R. LOEHR Fort Lauderdale, Florida

ALLAN IRA LOSEK Hollywood, Florida

JULIA ANN LOWLOR Fort Lauderdale, Florida

MICHAEL LUKASIEVICH Hollywood, Florida

WENDY ELLEN MARFINO Boca Raton, Florida

NIKI L. MARTIN Fort Lauderdale, Florida

E. KENT MATHEWS Fort Lauderdale, Florida

LORRIE ANN MATTY Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

BARRY DOUGLAS MAXWELL Hudson, Florida CATHERINE MARIE MAZZULLO Fort Lauderdale, Florida

DIANE ELAINE MCGILL Fort Lauderdale, Florida

JOHN EDWARD MCLOUGHLIN Malverne, New York

JOANNE WHITAKER MCSHANE North Bay Village, Florida

GARY ALAN MILLER Boca Raton, Florida

KAREN MARJORIE MILLER Hollywood, Florida

RAYMOND C. MILLER Pompano Beach, Florida

PAMELA SUE MOODY North Palm Beach, Florida

ELIZABETH FELTON MOORE Pompano Beach, Florida

RICHARD MORENO, JR. Fort Lauderdale, Florida

ROBERT R. MORRIS West Palm Beach, Florida

JOHN LOUIS MORROW Surfside, Florida

ROBIN JANE MOST Lawrenceville, New Jersey

DIANE E. MUSSO Fort Lauderdale, Florida

CHRISTINE HOFMANN MYERS Hilton Head, South Carolina

DOUGLAS NEWAY Fort Lauderdale, Florida PAUL RAYMOND NORVILLE Sarasota, Florida

YUEH-MEI KIM NUTTER Fort Lauderdale, Florida

JEFFREY D. OLSON Lauderhill, Florida

JUAN E. ORAMAS Miami, Florida

DAVID BRIAN PAKULA Fort Lauderdale, Florida

NICOL JOHN PANEBIANCO Plantation, Florida

JAMES SPURGEON PARHAM Tampa, Florida

JEFFREY G. PETERS North Miami, Florida

JOHN EDWARD PETERSON West Palm Beach, Florida

RICHARD CHARLES PETRYK Fort Lauderdale, Florida

SHARON THERESA PETTIE Palm Beach, Florida

GEORGE C. PIEMONTE Virginia Beach, Virginia

SHARON WEISS POLSLEY Pembroke Pines, Florida

SHERI J. POLSTER Hollywood, Florida

KENNETH JAMES POTIS Freehold, New Jersey

WENDY LYNN PRESS Hollywood, Florida DORIS LANDIS RASKIN Plantation, Florida

DOREEN ANNE RENZULLI Fort Lauderdale, Florida

PAULA REVENE West Palm Beach, Florida

ROBERT RICE REYNOLDS IV West Palm Beach, Florida

NOLA MARIE RICHARDSON Hollywood, Florida

GARY THOMAS RING Coconut Creek, Florida

JOHN T. ROBERTSON, JR. Fort Lauderdale, Florida

PAUL JULES ROBINSON Plantation, Florida

MICHAEL JOSEPH ROCQUE Sunrise, Florida

DON M. ROGERS Boca Raton, Florida

MORGAN ROGER ROOD Coral Springs, Florida

JONATHAN MICHAEL ROWE Fort Lauderdale, Florida

GUY BENNETT RUBIN Fort Lauderdale, Florida

JAMES D. RYAN Palm Beach Gardens, Florida

HOWARD MICHAEL SCHEINBERG Poughkeepsie, New York

OSCAR SCHNEIDER Miami Beach, Florida ROBERT GEORGE SCHRADER Fort Lauderdale, Florida

EDWARD D. SCHUSTER North Miami, Florida

WENDY ARLYN SEIDLIN Plantation, Florida

GUY JAIME SELIGMAN Bal Harbour, Florida

SCOTT L. SIEGEL East Brunswick, New Jersey

STEPHEN JOSEPH SIMMONS Sarasota, Florida

ROBERT ALAN SIMS Pensacola, Florida

TERESA BRODEUR SJOGREN Fort Lauderdale, Florida

DONNA R. SLEBODNIK Lighthouse Point, Florida

PHILLIP HARVEY SNAITH Plantation, Florida

WALTER JOHN SNELL Daytona Beach, Florida

CARRIE C. SODEN Juno, Florida

BARBARA B. SOMERS Tampa, Florida

SHARON ELIZABETH SOVIS Fort Lauderdale, Florida

RUSSELL ROBERT STAM Ormond Beach, Florida

MARY A. STEARNS Davie, Florida JAMES SOCRATES STROUSS III Fort Lauderdale, Florida

EDMOND L. SUGAR Hollywood, Florida

ELISA MUGUETT FERNANDEZ DE SUKKAR Hollywood, Florida

MAZEN M. SUKKAR Hollywood, Florida

MARK STEVEN SUSSMAN North Miami Beach, Florida

BARBARA ANN TELESCA Hollywood, Florida

GEORGE M. THOMAS Lighthouse Point, Florida

RANDALL F.W. THORNE Atlantis, Florida

GAIL BONNIE TRENK Lauderhill, Florida

MELANIE TUCK Winter Park, Florida

KEVIN P. TYNAN Fort Lauderdale, Florida SIDNEY LAWRENCE VIHLEN III Sanford, Florida

ATHENA MARIE VINOLUS Delray Beach, Florida

JAMES CHARLES VOLPI Albertson, New York

ARTHUR LOUIS WALLACE III Oklawaha, Florida

NOREEN THERESA JENNINGS WALSH West Palm Beach, Florida

HOWARD LAWRENCE WANDER Hollywood, Florida

AMY L. WARPINSKI Hollywood, Florida

SKIP WEBER Plantation, Florida

STEPHEN MICHAEL WEINSTEIN Miami, Florida

JERI L. WEINTRAUB Miami, Florida BRADLEY H. WEISSMAN Floral Park, New York

DOREEN MONICA WELLS Fort Lauderdale, Florida

STEPHEN CHRISTOPHER WHALEN Clearwater, Florida

MICHAEL WILLIAM WHITAKER Deland, Florida

MICHAEL ROSS WHITT New Richmond, Ohio

JOHN JOSEPH WILKE Deerfield Beach, Florida

RUSSELL JAY WILLIAMS Staten Island, New York

TRACY ANN WISEMAN Boca Raton, Florida

HENRY PHILLIP YORSTON Fort Lauderdale, Florida

SUZANNE HOLLAND YOUMANS Fort Lauderdale, Florida

OFFICERS OF THE CORPORATION

Chairman MARY R. McCAHILL

President ABRAHAM S. FISCHLER

Vice President ROBERT A. STEELE

Secretary W. TINSLEY ELLIS

Board of Trustees

W. TINSLEY ELLIS RAY FERRERO, JR. ABRAHAM S. FISCHLER HARRY A. GAMPEL WILLIAM D. HORVITZ JACK L. LaBONTE MARSHALL B. LYTLE II MARY R. McCAHILL AUGUST C. PAOLI DAVID H. RUSH TERRENCE J. SMITH ROBERT A. STEELE HOWARD P. SWANSON

Honorary Trustees

JAMES FARQUHAR Chairman Emeritus LOUIS W. PARKER MYRON I. SEGAL, M.D. J. WALLACE WRIGHTSON

ROBERT O. BARBER GEORGE W. ENGLISH HAMILTON FORMAN

CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF LAW BOARD OF GOVERNORS NOVA UNIVERSITY

MAYNARD ABRAMS SHEPARD BROAD JACK CHAMBERS WILLARD DOVER DR. NINA ELLENBOGEN W. TINSLEY ELLIS RAY FERRERO, JR., Chairperson ABRAHAM S. FISCHLER SHIRLEY B. FISCHLER RUSSELL M. GARDNER

JOHN GEORGE LESTER GOLDSTEIN MARY BETH RADICE GOODMAN HAROLD C. SATCHELL NORMA HORVITZ WILLIAM F. LEONARD HUGH T. MALONEY DOUGLAS McINTOSH AUGUST C. PAOLI JOSEPH REITER

DWIGHT ROGERS, JR. TERRENCE J. RUSSELL SHELDON SCHLESINGER SAMUEL S. SMITH JOSEPH VARON WARD WAGNER WELCOM H. WATSON GENE A. WHIDDON ELAINE WOLD

CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF LAW FACULTY

ROGER I. ABRAMS Professor of Law/Dean J.D., Harvard University

JOEL BERMAN Associate Professor of Law (On Leave of Absence, 1986-1987) J.D., University of Florida

RANDOLPH BRACCIALARGHE Associate Professor of Law J.D., University of Miami

RONALD B. BROWN Professor of Law J.D., University of Connecticut LL.M., Temple University

MICHAEL M. BURNS Associate Professor of Law J.D., University of California-Hastings

JOHNNY C. BURRIS Assistant Professor of Law J.D., Northern Kentucky University LL.M., Columbia University

MARILYN CANE Associate Professor of Law J.D., Boston College

ANTHONY CHASE Professor of Law J.D., Wayne State University LL.M., Harvard University

PHYLLIS G. COLEMAN Professor of Law J.D., University of Florida

MICHAEL J. DALE Assistant Professor of Law J.D., Boston College

MARK DOBSON Professor of Law J.D., Catholic University of America LL.M., Temple University

SUSAN DOLIN Assistant Professor of Law J.D., Cleveland State University LL.M., Georgetown University

JANE FISHMAN Legal Writing Instructor J.D., Brooklyn Law School STEVEN I. FRIEDLAND Assistant Professor of Law J.D., Harvard University

JOSEPH GROHMAN Associate Professor of Law J.D., University of Miami

CAROL HENDERSON Visiting Assistant Professor of Law J.D., The George Washington University

LAURENE MARIE HEYBACH Visiting Assistant Professor of Law J.D., Marquette University

LAURANCE M. HYDE, JR. Professor of Law (On Leave of Absence, 1986-1987) J.D., University of Missouri

PAUL JOSEPH Associate Professor of Law J.D., University of California-Davis LL.M., Temple University

LAWRENCE KALEVITCH Professor of Law J.D., St. Louis University LL.M., New York University

MARIA KAYANAN Legal Writing Instructor J.D., University of Miami

DENNIS KOSON Associate Professor of Law J.D., University of Michigan

KARL KRASTIN Visiting Professor of Law LL.B., Western Reserve University J.S.D., Yale University

HELEN LESKOVAC Legal Writing Instructor J.D., University of California-Davis

OVID C. LEWIS Professor of Law/University Vice President J.D., Rutgers University LL.M., Columbia University J.S.D., Columbia University MICHAEL MASINTER Associate Professor of Law J.D., Georgetown University

JANI MAURER Legal Writing Instructor J.D., New York Law School

HOWARD MESSING Associate Professor of Law J.D., Syracuse University

JOEL MINTZ Associate Professor of Law J.D., New York University LL.M., Columbia University J.S.D., Columbia University (candidate)

GAIL LEVIN RICHMOND Professor of Law/Associate Dean J.D., Duke University

MICHAEL L. RICHMOND Associate Professor of Law J.D., Duke University

CAROL ROEHRENBECK Associate Professor of Law/Law Librarian J.D., Rutgers University

BRUCE S. ROGOW Professor of Law J.D., University of Florida

MARC ROHR Professor of Law J.D., Harvard University

DONNA SEIDEN Associate Professor of Law J.D., University of Florida

JOSEPH F. SMITH, JR. Professor of Law J.D., Cornell Law School

STEVEN WISOTSKY Professor of Law J.D., University of Miami LL.M., Yale Law School

CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF LAW ADMINISTRATION

ROGER I. ABRAMS, J.D., Dean and Professor of Law

GAIL LEVIN RICHMOND, J.D., Associate Dean and Professor of Law

NANCY NEVIUS, J.D., LL.M., Assistant Dean

VALENCIA PRICE, B.A., Assistant Dean

REX J. FORD, J.D., Assistant Dean

CAROL ROEHRENBECK, J.D., Law Librarian and Associate Professor of Law GRANT REYNOLDS, LL.B., Director of Minority Affairs

ACADEMIC NOTES

The caps, gowns and hoods of the academic procession date back to the Middle Ages, when they were common dress for scholars. Monks and students wore them to keep warm in the damp and drafty twelfth-century castles and halls of learning.

The Bachelor's gown has a pleated front and long, pointed sleeves. The Master's gown, which may be worn open, is distinguished by its long, square sleeves, closed at the end and slit near the elbow to permit the forearms to come through. The Doctor's gown, which also may be worn open, is trimmed with velvet panels down the front, with three velvet bars on its bell-shaped sleeves. The hood is the key to the costume. With a tassel of the same material as the gown, it is lined in silk with a color or colors of the institution conferring the degree. The length of the hood indicates the degree: four feet for the Doctor, three-and-a-half feet for the Master, and three feet for the Bachelor. The hood is sometimes omitted on the Bachelor's gown. The width of the velvet border also indicates a degree. The widest border belongs to the Doctor's gown.

The color of the hood's border indicates the field of learning to which the degree pertains. The Doctor's hood may bear a single chevron on the lining. Two narrow chevrons indicate a Bachelor, while the Master may have a single chevron, or have the hood divided equally in two colors.

The various fields of learning are indicated by color as follows: arts, letters, humanities--white; commerce and accountancy--drab; economics--copper; education or pedagogy--light blue; engineering--orange; fine arts, including architecture--brown; law--purple; library science--lemon; medicine--green; philosophy--dark blue; science--golden yellow.

During the processional, candidates for the Bachelor's Degree wear the tassels on their mortarboard hats on their right. Upon receiving their diplomas, the tassels are moved to the left.

GIVE ME YOUR TIRED, YOUR POOR

(Inscription on the Statue of Liberty) Mixed Chorus with Piano Accompaniment

Not like the brazen giant of Greek fame, With conquering limbs astride from land to land; Here at our sea-washed, sunset gates shall stand A mighty woman with a torch, whose flame Is the imprisoned lightning, and her name Mother of Exiles. From her beacon-hand Glows world-wide welcome; her mild eyes command The air-bridged harbor that twin cities frame. "Keep, ancient lands, your storied pomp!" cries she With silent lips. "Give me your tired, your poor, Your huddled masses yearning to breathe free. The wretched refuse of your teeming shore. Send these, the homeless, tempest-tossed to me I lift my lamp beside the golden door!"

> Emma Lazarus (1849-1887) from the sonnet "The New Colossus"

