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How the NSU Libraries Can Support Faculty OER Initiatives at Nova Southeastern University

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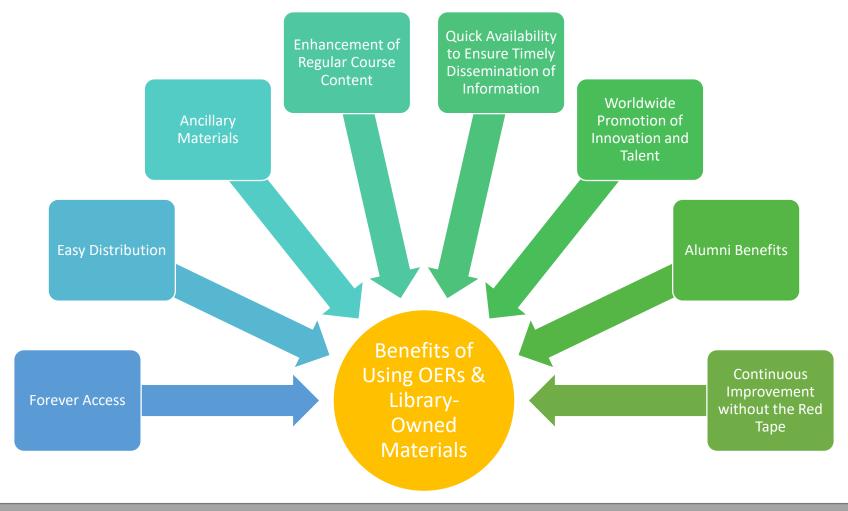
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How the NSU Libraries Can Support Faculty OER Initiatives at Nova Southeastern University

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Benefits of Using OER & Library-Owned Materials



"Pros and Cons of Using OERs for Instruction" is licensed under CC BY-NC-SA 4.0



Finding OER

OER Repositories:

- MERLOT II
- OER Commons
- Open Textbook Library

Educational Institutions:

- University of Michigan
- Yale University

Books, Journals, Reports:

- Wikibooks
- Open Textbooks SUNY
- Open Textbook Library University of MN
- NSU Shark Search
- •OER Commons
- Galileo
- Merlot

Multimedia:

- •Open Video
- YouTube
- Podcasts (various)
- Ted Talks
- Moving Image Archive
- •Free Stock Photography sites (Everystockphoto)
- Khan Academy
- Wikimedia Commons

Mini Lessons, Coursepacks, and Ancillaries:

- Merlot
- Galileo
- •OER Commons
- •<u>Linked In Learning</u> (Mini Lessons and Multimedia)

Full Courses:

- •<u>EdX</u>
- Coursera
- •Future Learn
- •Open Classroom

"Leveraging Course Material Affordability Options and Library-Subscribed Materials for Classroom Success" is licensed under CC BY-NC-SA 4.0



Evaluating OER

Quality

• Similar to traditional course materials, many OERs go through peer-review to ensure the quality of the resources. OER collections often state their peer-review processes as well as provide the reviews online. It is important to note whether or not an OER has gone through peer-review when evaluating the resource.

Accessibility

• OERs should be accessible to all students. Guides and tools are available to help you evaluate the accessibility of OERs.

Copyright

- For an online resource to be considered an OER, users must be able to retain, reuse, revise, remix, and redistribute it. Even though educators may be able to access an online resource, it does not mean that the creator has given them permission to adopt or adapt it for their courses. It is important to review the copyright and permissions of the resources before using them. If you do not see a clear permissions statement, you may need to contact the copyright holder and/or link to the resource without editing and/or uploading it.
- Creative Commons licenses are commonly attached to OERs as they clearly state how others are (not) permitted to use them.

"Open Education Resources – Evaluate OERs" is licensed under CC BY-NC 4.0



OER Evaluation Tools & Resources

- OER Accessibility (from https://libraries.etsu.edu/research/oer/evaluate)
 - OER and Accessibility lists a multitude of resources on evaluating and finding OERs, specifically through MERLOT II.
 - <u>BC Open Textbook Accessibility Toolkit</u> provides information on evaluating and creating open textbooks, including a checklist for accessibility.
 - <u>Accessibility Module</u> outlines how to evaluate and create accessible video, images, course materials, and textbooks.
 - <u>Web Accessibility Evaluation Tool</u> analyzes websites to determine if they meet accessibility guidelines.
- Evaluation Rubrics, Checklist and Tools (from https://scholarlycommons.pacific.edu/oer/pro-con-oer.html)
 - Achieve's OER rubrics
 - Achieve.org has developed eight OER rubrics as well as an evaluation tool to help users determine the degree of alignment of OER to the Common Core State Standards, and aspects of quality of OER. More OER Rubrics training materials can be found through <u>Archieve.org</u> website.
 - [Summarized] Rubrics for Evaluating Open Education Resources Objects
 - This 2-page rubric is a synthesis version of the eight (8) separate rubrics for the evaluation of OERs created by ACHIEVE.org. It is meant as a ready reference for quick evaluation of an OER.
 - Achieve Open Educational Resources Evaluation Tool Handbook
 - This handbook will guide a user through the process of evaluating an online resources using Achieve OER Evaluation Tool, which is hosted on OERCommons.org.
 - <u>iRubric: Evaluating OER rubric</u>
 - Questions to ask about the OER you are thinking of using. This rubric is developed by Sarah Morehouse with help from Mark McBride, Kathleen Stone, and Beth Burns is licensed under a <u>Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 Unported License</u>.
 - OER Evaluation Checklist
 - A short checklist to complete when evaluating an OER.



Creating OERs

A Guide to Adopting an Open Textbook (BCcampus) is a reference for individuals or groups wanting to adopt an open textbook. This guide provides details on finding and evaluating textbooks, steps on adopting them, and the use of Creative Commons licenses.

<u>Adaption Guide (BCcampus)</u> is a practical guide about how to customize — or adapt — an open textbook so that it better fits your needs in the classroom and elsewhere. This guide defines the term adaptation and discusses reasons for revising a book, why this is possible with an open textbook, and the challenges involved.

<u>Open Education Self-Publishing Guide (BCcampus)</u> is a reference for individuals or groups wanting to write and self-publish an open textbook. This guide provides details on the preparation, planning, writing, publication, and maintenance of an open textbook.

<u>Modifying an Open Textbook: What You Need to Know (Open Textbook Network)</u> is a five-step guide for faculty, and those who support faculty, who want to modify an open textbook. Step-by-step instructions for importing and editing common open textbook file and platform types are included.

Authoring Open Textbooks (Open Textbook Network) is for faculty authors, librarians, project managers and others who are involved in the production of open textbooks in higher education and K-12. Content includes a checklist for getting started, publishing program case studies, textbook organization and elements, writing resources and an overview of useful tools.

<u>Creating and Modifying Open Educational Resources</u> is a chapter-by-chapter informational tutorial for faculty and staff interested in creating or adapting open educational resources.

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Publishing OERs

For a work to be considered an OER, it is necessary to distribute it online and permit users to retain, reuse, revise, remix, and redistribute the resource.

• Publication:

- Many platforms are available to distribute OERs online. For example, <u>OER Commons</u> and <u>MERLOT</u>
 II have free content builders for the creation of lessons, courses, and other types of OERs.
- <u>NSUWorks</u>, our institutional repository, is also available for NSU faculty to upload their OERs. Based on the type of OER, it may be more appropriate to add your materials to YouTube, Vimeo, Flickr or other websites for video/audio. You do not have to limit yourself to one platform. If you initially upload your materials to NSUWorks, you can also submit your materials for inclusion in OER Commons and MERLOT II.
- **Permissions**: The <u>Creative Commons 'Choose a License' tool</u> helps in finding a license that supports how you want others to use your work.

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Copyright & Licensing

Copyright @ NSU:

NSU Office of Copyright
 (http://copyright.nova.edu/) can
 address any copyright concerns
 through the NSU Copyright Officer,
 Stephen Carlisle, J.D.

Creative Commons Licenses:

• If you assign a Creative Commons license, you are not relinquishing your copyright but giving permission on how your work can be used. Licensing can become complicated when you adapt multiple materials published under different licenses and copyright.



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You let others copy, distribute, display, perform, and modify your work, as long as they distribute any modified work on the same terms. If they want to distribute modified works under other terms, they must get your permission first.

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You let others copy, distribute, display, perform, and (unless you have chosen NoDerivatives) modify and use your work for any purpose other than commercially unless they get your permission first.

NoDerivatives (nd)

You let others copy, distribute, display and perform only original copies of your work. If they want to modify your work, they must get your permission first.

Choose a license

This chooser helps you determine which Creative Commons License is right for you in a few easy steps. If you are new to Creative Commons, you may also want to read <u>Licensing Considerations</u> before you <u>get started</u>.



Get Started



The 5 Rs of Using OERs

 Within the bounds of Creative Commons licensing there are 5 key points to consider when using OERs:

Reuse: Content can be reused in its unaltered form

Retain: Users have the right to make, archive, and "own" copies of the content



Revise: Content can be adapted, adjusted, modified or altered

Remix: The original or revised content can be combined with other content to create something new

Redistribute: Copies of the content can be shared with others in its original, revised or remixed form

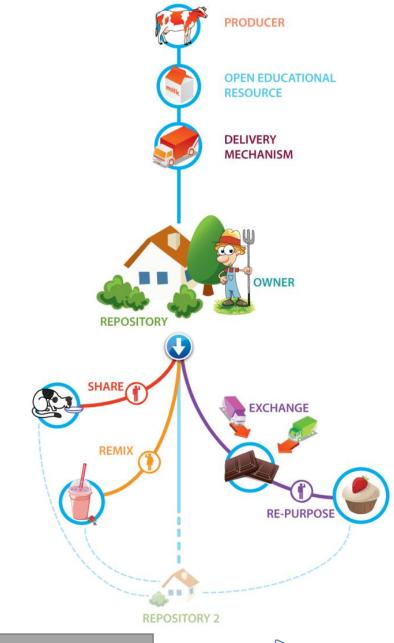
Image by <u>BCOER Librarians CC 4.0</u> Taken From <u>BCcampus</u>





An interesting OER Metaphor

Milk	Role	OERs
Cow	Primary producer/creator	Teacher/author
Calf	Primary consumer	Enrolled student
Farmer	Secondary producer/repurposer	Learning technologist/Course leader
Milk bottlers	Primary supplier	Learning technologist
Shop	Secondary supplier	deposit in institutional repository or open deposit
Human family	Secondary consumer	Teacher within or outside institution
Human family and pets	Sharers and re-users	Enrolled students of that teacher
Person with milk, Person with cocoa powder, Person with sugar – can make chocolate	Exchange and repurposers	other teachers within or outside institution
Chocolate in shop fridge	repository	deposit in different open repositories
Chocolate eaten	re-users/maybe sharing	potentially global learners
Chocolate added to cake mixture	further re-purposing	potentially global teachers





Library-Purchased and Library-Housed Materials

NSUWorks Institutional Repository

Creative Commons
License and
attribution/citation
information included

No need to reinvent the wheel - OERs are designed to be revised, updated, and shared by their users Databased
Articles, Books/
Book Chapters,
and Reports

Create coursepacks through OpenURL

Statistical Resources

Primary Source
Materials

Multimedia and Streaming Content

<u>Video Databases</u>

Test Practices & Online Tutorials

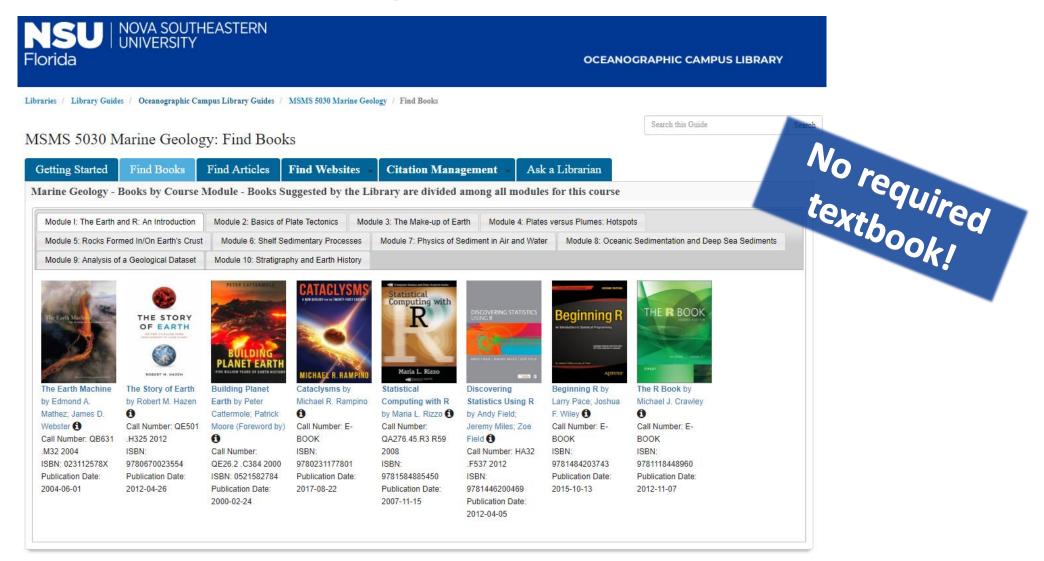
Library-Assisted Curation

Can Cherry Pick

<u>LibGuides /</u>
<u>Course Guides</u>



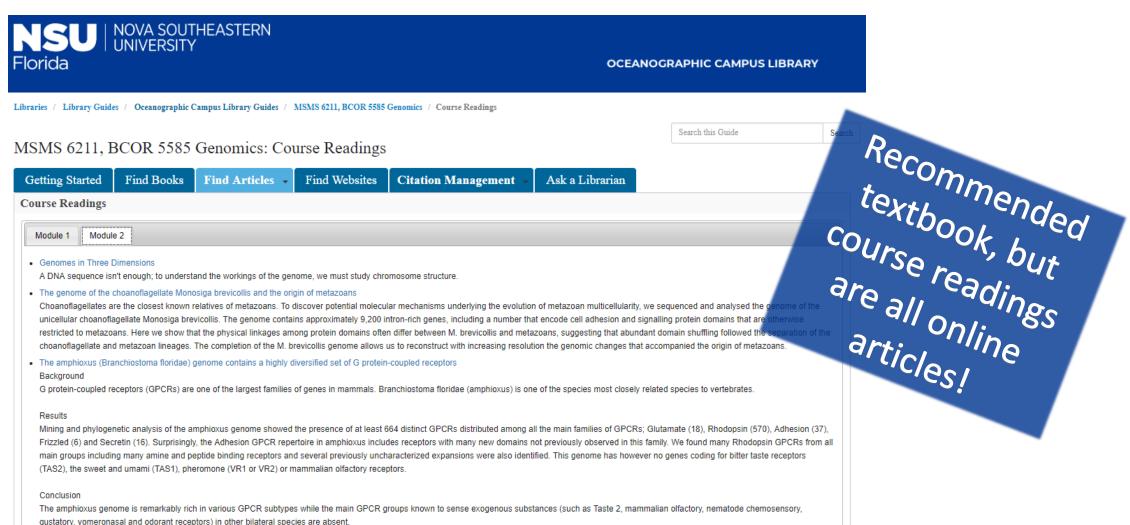
Library Curated Content Example – Course Guide with Books





Library Curated Content Example – Course Guide with Articles

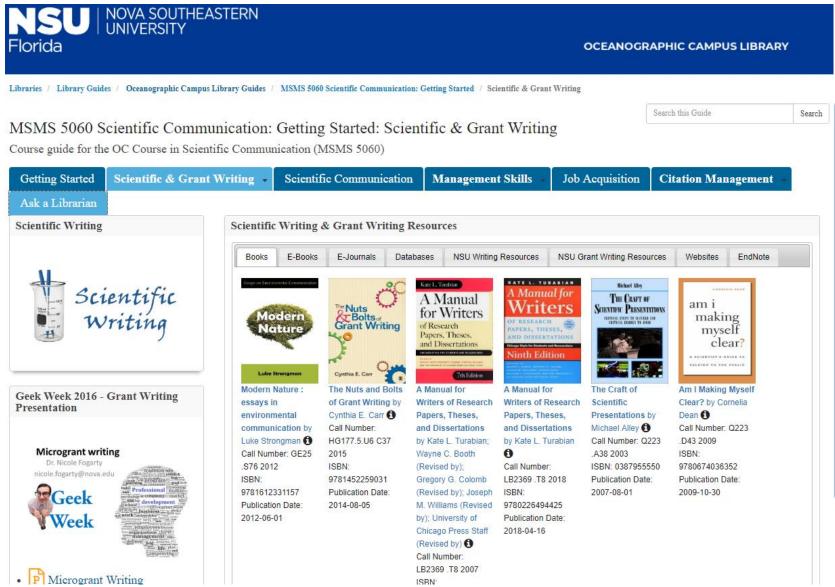
In the past decade, numerous studies have made connections between sequence variants in human genomes and predisposition to complex diseases. However, most of these variants lie outside of the charted regions of thehuman genome whose function we understand; that is, the sequences that encode proteins. Consequently, the general concept of a mechanism that translates these variants into predisposition to diseases has been lacking, potentially calling into question the validity of these studies. Here we make a connection between the growing class of apparently functional RNAs that do not encode proteins and whose





Dark matter RNA illuminates the puzzle of genome-wide association studies

Library Curated Content Example – Course Guide with Everything!



There is a required textbook for this course (which the library provides in print and e-formats) but there is also a lot of NSU and NSU Library ancillary content pulled into this course guide!



FY19 NSU Libraries Collection Development Policy

Libraries and Textbooks



Traditionally, academic libraries do not purchase textbooks for the library collection due to high cost, frequent revisions, and loss/damage.



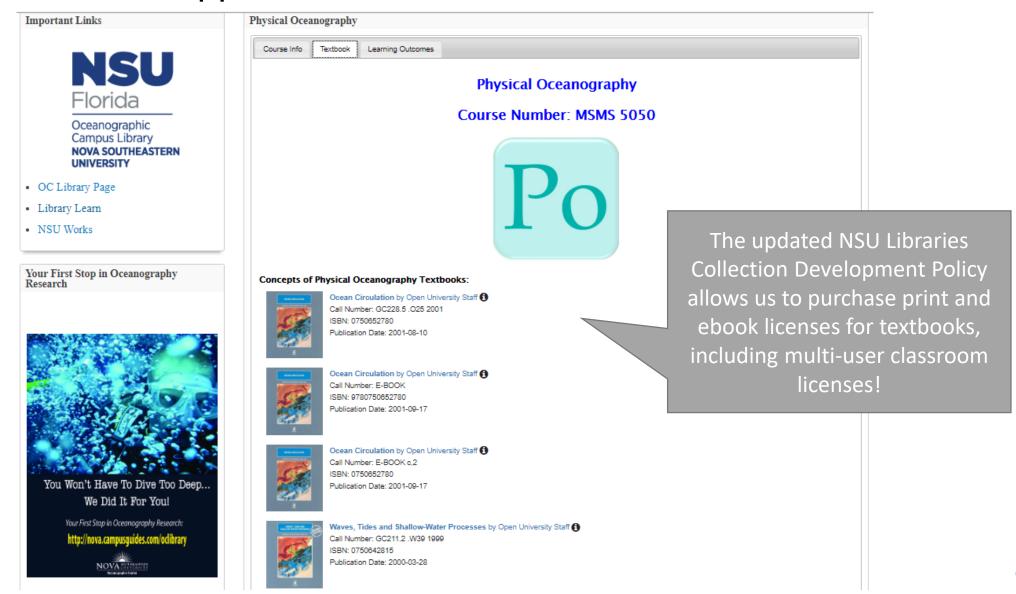
The newly adopted NSU Libraries Collection Development Policy allows the library to purchase textbooks for classes for checkout and reserve



NSU Libraries work closely with the NSU campus bookstore to evaluate a list of all textbooks for each upcoming term



NSU Libraries Support of Affordable/Free Textbooks for Students





Creating OER Content – What NSU Libraries Can Provide

Hosting

- Textbooks
- Journals
- ETDs
- Data
- Conferences
- Streaming Video & Audio
- Photographs
- Student Projects

OpenURL

 For linking to journal articles that are not open access so that you can access them via your institutional login or IP authenticated location



Barnes & Noble College – NSU Bookstore



First Day Opt-Out Model

- 100% of students have the right course materials on day one
- Offer pricing below competitive market rates
- Allows students to opt-out if they have to drop a class
- Addresses day one material issue

Flat-Fee Inclusive Course Materials

- Flat-fee for all materials billed as part of tuition bill each semester
- Treated as rentals that are returned at end of semester, with a buy-out option if students wish to retain their materials for their personal library
- Addresses textbook affordability issue

BNED Advanced OER Courseware (via LoudCloud)

- An innovative new offering that lowers the cost of learning materials for a full suite of introductory courses, and assures frictionless first day of class delivery.
- Using a combination of highquality, curated OER, original content created by faculty experts, and our state-of-the-art technology platform LoudCloud, BNED Courseware is a complete, turnkey course ready to be implemented "as is" or easily personalized by any instructor.

"Leveraging Course Material Affordability Options and Library-Subscribed Materials for Classroom Success" is licensed under CC BY-NC-SA 4.0



Myths of OER

Open Means Free

All OERs are Digital

"You Get What You Pay For"

Copyright for OER is Complicated

OERs are Not Sustainable

Open Textbooks Lack Ancillaries

My Institution is Not Ready for OER

"OER MYTHBUSTING" by SPARC is licensed under CC BY 4.0





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Questions about how NSU Libraries can help you with OER and Library Curated content?

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